## Math 251, Calculus III

## J. Hebron, Fall 1999

Mid-Term Examination \#2
Wednesday, Nov 3rd, 1999
Time: 50 minutes


Student ID Number

(Please underline your family name)


Signature

## Instructions:

- Please fill-in the above information in ink.
- Do not open this exam until told to do so.
- No books, no notes, no calculators
- Please sign the bottom of every page (in case your exam becomes unstapled)

| Question \#: | 1 2 3 4 5 <br> 6 7 Tot   <br> Mark:     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Out of: 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 50 |

1. Let $f(x, y)=\frac{2 x^{2}-3 x y+y^{2}}{x^{2}+y^{2}}$. Show $\lim _{(x, y) \rightarrow(0,0)} f(x, y)$ is path-dependent.

Find two paths through $(0,0)$ along which this limit is 0 .
2. Let $f(x, y)=\frac{x^{2}+y^{2}}{\sqrt{x^{2}+y^{2}+a^{2}}-a}, a>0$. Find $\lim _{(x, y) \rightarrow(0,0)} f(x, y)$. Verify that the limit is unique, using the $\varepsilon-\delta$ method.
3. Let $z(x, y)$ be defined implicitly by $y^{2} z e^{(x+y)}-\sin (x y z)=0$. Find $\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}$.
4. The shape of a volcano is given by $z=h e^{-\left(x^{2}+2 y^{2}\right)}$, where $h>0$ is its maximum height. The volcano erupts and lava is flowing. In what direction, in the xy-plane, is the lava flowing at $\mathrm{x}=1, \mathrm{y}=2$ ? Express the direction as a unit vector in the xy -plane.
5. Let $f(x, y)=2 \sqrt{x^{2}+|y|}-x^{2}$. Find all the critical points.
6. Let $f(x, y)=x^{2}+3 y^{4}-4 y^{3}-12 y^{2}$. Find all critical points and classify as to whether they correspond to local maxima, local minima, or saddle points.
7. Use the method of Lagrange Multipliers to find the dimensions of the right rectangular box of largest volume which can be inscribed inside a sphere of radius $r$.

